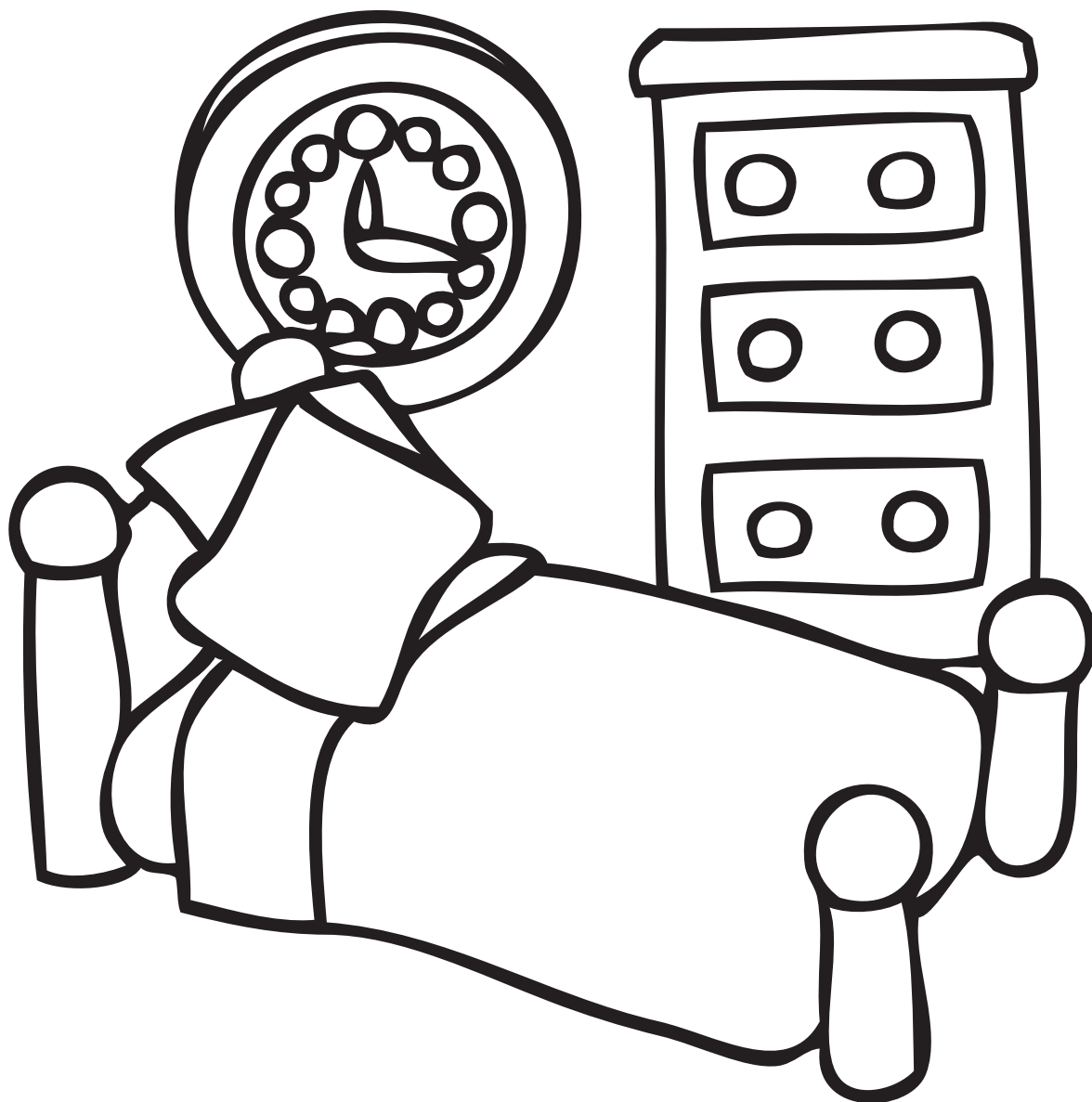


ŁÓŻKO



www.akademia-playdoh.pl